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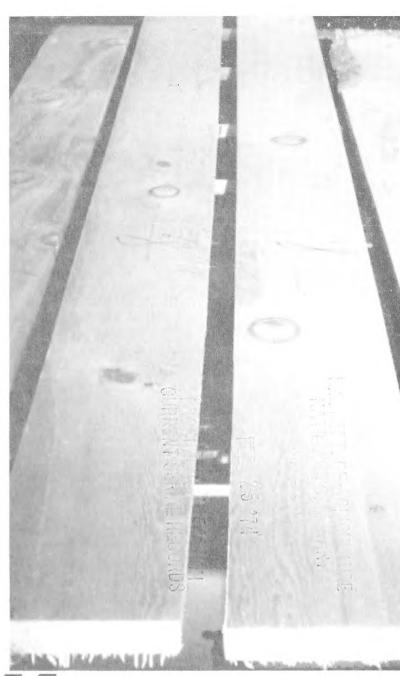
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USDA FOREST SERVICE RESEARCH PAPER PNW-153



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# WESTERN WHITE PINE IN NORTHERN IDAHO

153,30p. map. 1973.

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PACIFIC NORTHWEST FOREST AND RANGE EXPERIMENT STATION US DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE FOREST SERVICE

PORTLAND, OREGON

[\* pinas monticala] V

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The recovery information presented in this report is the result of the cooperation of several organizations and a great many people. Loggers, truckers, scalers, foresters, and others made it possible to carry out this research.

Particular thanks is due the following organizations:

- Idaho Forest Industries, Atlas Tie Division--for providing milling facilities and help from mill production personnel.
- Region 1, U.S. Forest Service—for aid in planning the study and for personnel supplied during the milling operations.
- Coeur d'Alene National Forest--personnel for fieldwork and milling operations.
- Western Wood Products Association—for providing a grading supervisor.

#### ABSTRACT

A sample of 300 trees was selected to represent the full range in size and quality of commercial sawtimber available in northern Idaho. A net log scale of 167,900 board feet (Scribner) was sawn from 1,431 logs in a typical white pine mill, producing 212,703 board feet of lumber.

Lumber yields for each lumber grade are presented by log grade and diameter class. The study showed a recovery of 17 percent molding and selects; 5 percent No. 3 clear, No. 1 and 2 shop; and 78 percent commons.

Keywords: Log yield, western white pine, lumber, forest industries.

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#### INTRODUCTION

The United States contains an estimated 21 billion board feet of western white pine sawtimber.  $\frac{1}{2}$  Although western white pine ranges through the States of Idaho, Montana, Washington, Oregon, and California, about two-thirds of the board-foot volume is found in the area known as the "Inland Empire." Approximately 93 percent of the western white pine lumber produced in the United States in 1970 was manufactured in this area. For the years 1970-71, stumpage values for western white pine substantially exceeded the stumpage values of all other species in the Inland Empire.  $\frac{4}{2}$ 

Since it is the most valuable species in this area, accurate valuation of this timber resource is important. Updated lumber recovery information for western white pine sawtimber is needed for better utilization and evaluation of the resource.

The lack of recent recovery information for evaluating western white pine sawtimber prompted a cooperative study between the Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station, the Northern Region (Region 1) of the National Forest System, and the Idaho Forest Products Company. The purpose of the study was twofold—first, to obtain recovery information for appraisal purposes and, second, to provide information with which to improve or develop log or tree grading systems.

The specific purpose of this report is to present information on the type and volume of lumber that was produced under current industry manufacturing practices from a sample of the various grades and sizes of western white pine logs available to sawmills in northern Idaho. This information is most useful to timber appraisers, buyers, and processors, forest land managers, and forest inventory personnel.

<sup>1/</sup> Information from most recent inventories of Forest Survey at the Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station and the Intermountain Forest and Range Experiment Station.

<sup>2</sup>/ Inland Empire is northern Idaho, west slopes of the Rocky Mountains in Montana, and eastern Washington and Oregon.

<sup>3/</sup> Western Wood Products Association 1970 Statistical Yearbook. WWPA Stat. Dep., 28 p., 1971.

<sup>4/</sup> David R. Darr. Production, prices, employment, and trade in Northwest forest industries, fourth quarter 1971. USDA Forest Serv. Pac. Northwest Forest & Range Exp. Stn., 55 p., 1972.

## STUDY PROCEDURES Timber Sample

A sample of 300 trees was selected to represent the full range in size and quality of commercial sawtimber available in northern Idaho. However, two trees were not delivered to the mill; thus, this report is based on the remaining 298 sample trees. The trees were obtained from eight sample areas, shown in figure 1, on the Kaniksu, St. Joe, and Coeur d'Alene National Forests. The eight sample areas were chosen to represent differences in tree size, stem quality, and site characteristics. Within each sample area, individual trees were selected on the basis of d.b.h. to fulfill overall sample objectives. The total sample was not intended to be representative of the normal mix for any particular mill or specified time. Averages for some characteristics of the sample trees by area are shown in table 1.

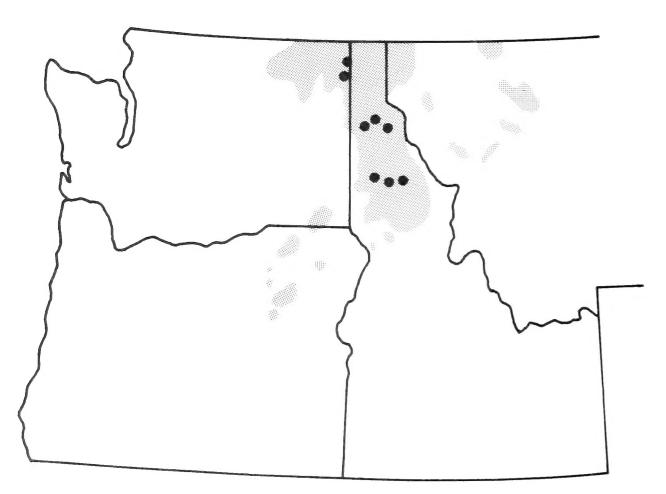


Figure 1.--Range of western white pine in the "Inland Empire" and general location of the eight areas from which study trees were cut.

Table 1.--Averages for some characteristics of study trees by sample areas

Characteristic				Sample	area				
Characteristic	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 .	8	Total
l.b.h. range (inches)	9.9-33.1	11.0-29.6	10.4-45.0	10.9-21.9	9.1-22.3	26.5-54.0	10.5-34.1	9.3-24.3	9.1-54-0
verage d.b.h. (inches)	14.4	23.5	20.9	17.1	13.3	38.4	21.9	15.2	19.2
ree height range (feet)	60 <b>-</b> 125	83 <b>-</b> 173	71-200	80-144	81-125	144-215	71-179	84-137	60-215
werage tree height (feet)	94	142	126	114	102	184	142	109	120
efect range (percent)	0-66	0-51	0-91	0-19	0-29	10-98	0-56	0-39	0-98
verage defect (percent)	9.2	10.9	18.6	7.8	4.0	40.5	13.8	4.4	12.8
ge range (years)	49-134	107-211	60-170	58-111	53-88	237 <b>-</b> 336	123-290	58-77	49-336
verage age (years)	74	176	93	84	66	299	213	66	117
lumber of trees	70	25	54	20	40	26	27	36	298

#### LOGGING, IDENTIFICATION, AND DIAGRAMING

The study trees were felled and bucked into saw logs by cooperating logging contractors according to normal industry practice. Each log was tagged in the woods to identify its origin with respect to tree and position in the tree.

The visible surface characteristics of each log were examined and recorded immediately after the trees were felled. Hence, the relationship of the external characteristics of a log to its lumber grades and yield could be analyzed to refine or develop log or tree grades. This record was also used to determine the grade of the logs presented in this report.

#### TRANSPORTATION AND SCALING

The study logs were trucked to the cooperating mill for scaling and storage before sawing. The woods-length logs were scaled in the yard by the Western Wood Products Association and the U.S. Forest Service in accordance with the National Forest Service Log Scaling Handbook as of 1968. The logs were bucked in the yard and rescaled as mill-length logs according to the above rules. In this report, all log volumes are based on this scale.

The 298 sample trees produced 1,402 merchantable logs. The distribution of these logs plus the 29 cull logs by scaling diameter, length, and log grade is shown in tables 2 and 3.

### Lumber Manufacturing

Sawing, drying, and surfacing practices of the mill were representative of general industry practice in that area. Log identity was maintained on each piece of lumber through the manufacturing process to the final point of grade and tally.

<sup>5/</sup> Forest Survey Grades - U.S. Forest Service Form R1-2420-3.

Table 2.--Distribution of study logs by scaling diameter and log grade

Log diameter				Log grade		
(inches)	7	2	3	4	9	All grades
			Numb	per of logs -		
4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 41 42 42 42 43 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44		0 0 0 0 1 1 3 3 2 2 1 1 1 5 4 4 4 4 4 4 2 7 4 2 2 3 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1	1 4 26 60 46 29 30 12 10 6 4 2 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 14 555 800 113 108 96 877 655 447 449 31 224 110 7 46 3 222 1 0 0 0 0 0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	1 50 115 127 142 139 110 94 83 68 51 53 34 35 31 20 15 14 17 11 9 10 6 10 5 7 3 4 6 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Total	5	81	237	1,079	29	1,431

Table 3.--The distribution of study logs by length and grade

Length			L	og grade		
(feet)	1	2	3	4	9	All grades
			Numi	er of logs -		
8	0	0	8	10	0	18
10	0	0	18	24	1	43
12	0	5	43	121	2	171
14	1	2	10	53	2	77
16	4	72	142	831	23	1,072
18	0	2	7	27	0	36
20	0	0	1	13	0	14
Total	5	81	237	1,079	29	1,431

#### SAWING

The study logs were sawn under normal production conditions with the objective of obtaining the highest value from each log. Logs up to and including 20 feet in length were sawn. Lumber on the green chain did not exceed 16 feet because longer items were cut into two pieces. Shop items were sawn to 5/4-inch thickness and all other items to 4/4-inch.

Production equipment in the sawmill included a double-arbor edger and a 24-foot gang trimmer. A vertical band resaw located outside the mill was used to convert 8/4-inch-thick stock into 1-inch boards.

#### DRYING AND SURFACING

After the logs were sawn, all study lumber was kiln dried and surfaced according to general industry practices.

#### LUMBER GRADING AND TALLYING

A Western Wood Products Association grading inspector either graded or supervised the grading of study lumber on the planer chain. All study lumber was graded under the Western Wood Products Association, "Rules for Grading Western Lumber, July 1, 1968."

Each lumber item produced was placed in one of the following grades:

B and Better (Supreme)	No. 2 Shop
C Select (Choice)	No. 1 Common (Colonial)
D Select (Quality)	No. 2 Common (Sterling)
Molding	No. 3 Common (Standard)
No. 3 Clear	No. 4 Common (Utility)
No. 1 Shop	No. 5 Common (Industrial)

Each piece of lumber was tallied by its shipping dimensions and grade and by log number.

#### CUBIC VOLUME: LOGS, CHIPS, AND SAWDUST

In addition to lumber grade and board-foot volume data collected, the cubic volume of logs, lumber, residues, and sawdust was calculated for all study logs.

The gross cubic-foot log volume was computed by the following formula:

$$V = \frac{\pi L \left(D_{s}^{2} + D_{s}D_{e} + D_{e}^{2}\right)}{4 \times 3 \times 144}$$

where

V = Gross cubic-foot log volume

 $D_{s} =$ Diameter in inches of small end of log

 $D_e^S$  = Diameter in inches of large end of log L = Log length in feet

The lumber cubic volumes, shown in tables 5-10 of the appendix, are based on actual dimensions of the surfaced dry lumber taken from the planer settings at the time of the study.

The sawdust cubic volumes, also shown in tables 5-10 of the appendix, were calculated by using an average saw kerf of 0.25 inch and the computed surface area of the rough green lumber from each log.

The combined volumetric shrinkage plus the cubic volume of planer shavings was calculated by subtracting the cubic volume of surfaced dry lumber from the cubic volume of rough green lumber.

The residue volume was calculated by subtracting the lumber, sawdust, volumetric shrinkage, and planer shaving volumes from the gross cubic log volume. It includes a small amount of sawdust produced from the production of slabs, edging, and trim ends.

#### RESULTS

The 1,402 merchantable logs produced 203,053 board feet of lumber. The average weighted recovery of merchantable logs was 122 percent. A significant linear relationship was found between percent recovery and diameter (see fig. 2). As expected, percent recovery decreased with an increase in diameter.

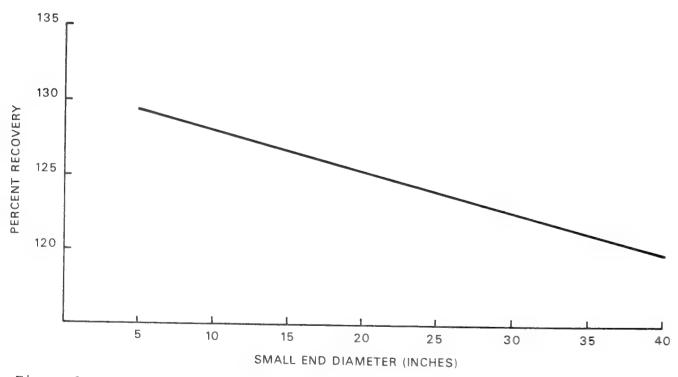


Figure 2.--Percent recovery of all merchantable logs over log scaling diameter.

Detailed lumber yield, chippable residue, and sawdust volume information according to log size and log grade are shown in the appendix (tables 4 through 22). Lumber volume from the study is summarized by thickness, width, and grade in table 4. Eighty-five percent of the lumber volume produced was in 1-inch boards, and 5/4-inch shop items accounted for the remainder of the lumber production. The average lumber grade yield for each log grade is shown in figure 3.

The log scale, lumber tally, and cubic volumes obtained for each log are summarized by scaling diameter and log grade in tables 5 through 10.

The lumber grade yields, by scaling diameter and log grade, are shown in tables 11 through 16. Tables 17 through 22 show lumber grade recovery as a percentage of lumber tally volume by 1-inch diameter class and log grade. Curves of that lumber grade recovery are shown in figures 4, 5, and 6. Because of insufficient data at the extremes, the curves were not extended through the entire diameter range of the logs.

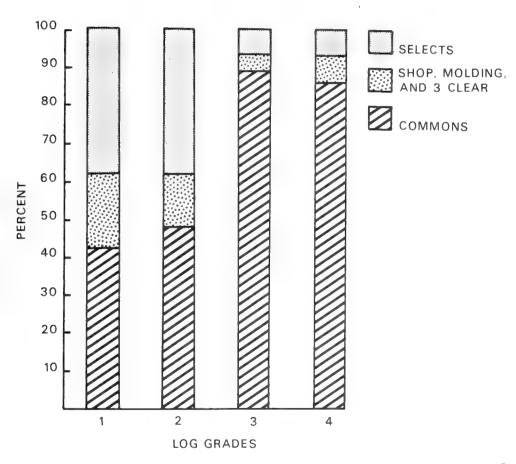


Figure 3.--Lumber grade yield expressed as a percent of the total volume for each log grade. (Includes 29 cull logs.)

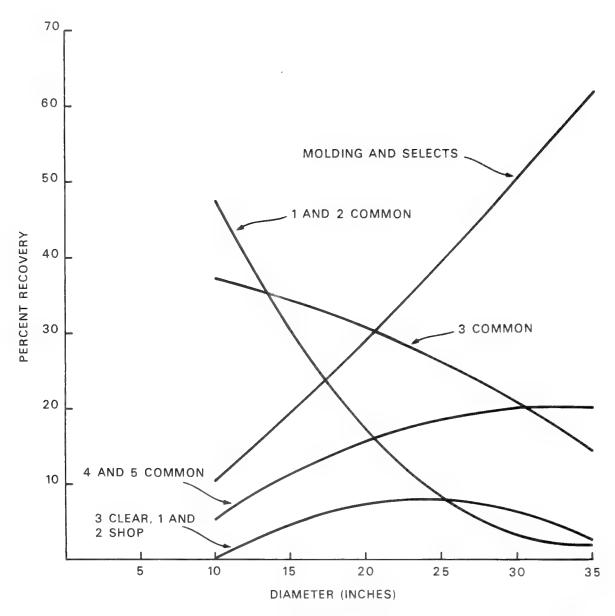


Figure 4.--Lumber recovery expressed as a percent of lumber tally volume over diameter--log grade 2.

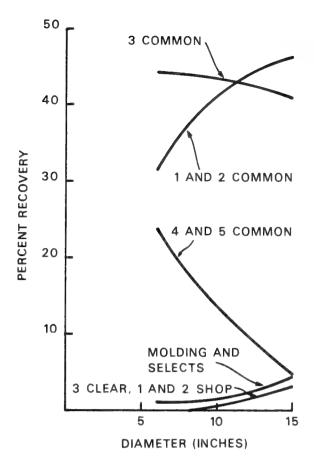


Figure 5.--Lumber recovery expressed as a percent of lumber tally volume over diameter--log grade 3.

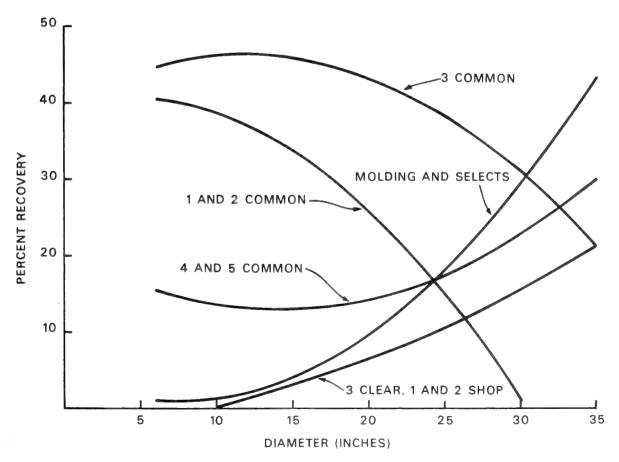


Figure 6.--Lumber recovery expressed as a percent of lumber tally volume over diameter--log grade 4.



### **APPENDIX**

TABLES OF LUMBER RECOVERY DATA BY DIAMETER AND LOG GRADE

Table 4.--Percent of lumber tally by thickness, width, and lumber grade  $^{1\!/}$ 

-								Lumber grade	ade					
Width (inches)	Volume	B & Btr. Select	Select	Select	Molding	No. 3 Clear	No. 1 Shop	No. 2 Shop	No. 1 Common	No. 2 Common	No. 3 Common	No. 4 Common	No. 5 Common	Total
	Board feet					1 1	Percer	- Percentage of lumber tally	umber tall	R1		1 1		
l inch thick:	**													
4	12,121	0.08	0.33	0.59	0.30	0	0	0	0.08	0.97	2.15	0.97	0.23	5.70
9	47,605	.26	66.	1.90	.51	.13	.35	.26	.20	2.90	7.26	4.64	2.99	22.39
80	31,759	.05	.41	95.	. 29	.17	.23	.15	.20	4.87	6.52	1.41	90°	14.92
10	25,453	60.	. 29	.79	.25	.56	.58	.29	.16	3.41	4.52	1.00	.01	11.95
12	63,814	.20	17.	1.81	.83	1.07	1.02	.51	.55	5.83	13.23	4.08	.12	30.02
Total	180,752	.68	2.79	5.65	2.18	1.93	2.18	1.21	1.19	17.98	33.68	12.10	3.41	84.98
1-1/4 (5/4) inches thick			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			The state of the s								
4	2,044	.10	.23	.13	.15	(5/)	(2/)	(5/)	,00	.17	.10	.05	.02	76.
9	5,152	91.	.30	.27	.04	(5/)	(7)	(2/)	90°	.79	.64	.15	0	2.41
00	4,636	.07	.19	.13	.02	(5/)	(2/)	(2/)	.05	.76	.56	.40	.01	2.19
10	6,222	.12	.25	.45	.27	(2/)	$(\sqrt{2})$	(7)	.04	99°	99.	.45	.02	2,92
12	13,897	.37	.83	1.07	.43	(2/)	(5/)	(5/)	.03	1.05	1.97	.80	00.	6.53
Total	31,951	.82	1.78	2.05	.91	(2/)	(2/)	(2/)	.20	3.43	3.93	1,85	.05	15.02
Total	212,703	1.50	4.57	7.70	3.09	1.93	2.18	1.21	1.39	21.41	37.61	13.95	3,46	100.00

 $\frac{1}{2}/$  Includes 29 cull logs.  $\frac{2}{2}/$  The cooperating mill chose not to produce any of these items for this study.

Table 5.--Log scale, lumber tally, and cubic volumes by scaling diameter for grade 1 logs

diameter logs Gross Net Volume Recovery Log diameter (inches)  21				64113			STORS	cubic volume		
1 300 190 227 119 1 380 350 405 116 0			Volume	Recovery	Log	Surface dry lumber	Lumber recovery ratio	Green	Volumetric shrinkage and planer shavings	Residue
1 300 190 227 119 0	1	Boand feet	1 1	Percent	4	Cubic feet	Percent		- Cubic feet	1 1
0	300		227	119	58.77	13.91	24	5.48	90.9	33,32
1 380 350 405 116 0 0 0	1		1	1	8 8	ţ	P P	1	!!	1
0	380		405	116	51.24	26.82	52	8.98	10.03	5.41
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0	610		615	110	80.53	39.66	49	14.17	15.92	10.78
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0 1,120 730 860 118	1	1	8 8	1	1	1	3 1	1	1	!
1,120 730 860 118	1	!	1	1	1	1	8 3	F S	1 1	;
1 1,120 730 860 118			1	1 1	1	1	ē l	I	!	3
	1,120	4 - 4 - 4 - 4	860	118	149.47	99.95	38	19.43	20.65	52.73
Total 5 2,920 2,130 2,542 119 404.70	2,920		2,542	119	404.70	163.26	40	58.80	64.80	117.84

Table 6.--Log scale, lumber tally, and cubic volumes by scaling diameter for grade 2 logs

Log	Number	Log s	scale	Lumber	tally			Cubic	volume		
diameter (inches)	of logs	Gross	Net	Volume	Recovery	Log	Surface dry lumber	Lumber recovery ratio	Green	Volumetric shrinkage and planer shavings	Residue
		1 1	Board feet		Percent	Cubic	o feet	Percent	1	Cubic feet	
∞	<del></del>	30	30	39	130	6.51	2.33	36	1.01	1.09	2.08
6	0	ı i	1	3 - 1	!	1	1	1	1	1 4	t t
10	_	09	50	62	124	13.82	3.66	26	1.52	1,69	6.95
	c	210	200	215	107	48.83	4	27	5.12	5.61	24.70
12	m	240	220	316	744	58,12	3	33	7.77	8,58	22,46
13	<	200	150	207	138	45.54	1	28	5.02	5.63	22.14
14	2	220	140	259	185	40.80	15.94	39	6.29	6.93	11,64
15	_	140	140	170	121	21.76	1	49	3,89	4,30	2,83
91	2	320	310	350	113	62.94	4	36	8.10	9,19	23,23
17		180	180	223	124	27.57	14.24	52	5.24	5.98	2.11
18	_	210	180	165	92	52.60	06.6	19	4.19	4.52	33,99
19	5	1,200	1,050	1,359	129	234.20	84.66	36	32.44	36,93	80.17
20	4	1,080	1,080	1,199	111	164.75	77.33	47	27.42	31.15	28.85
21	5	1,500	1,360	1,629	120	246.84	103,23	42	38,30	43.80	61,51
22	2	099	640	752	117	108.96	47.64	44	17.70	20,26	23,36
23	4	1,520	1,220	1,675	137	241.37	107.24	44	38.89	44.07	51,17
24	2	800	750	908	121	138.69	58.05	42	20.95	23.61	36.08
25	2	2,240	1,750	2,050	117	349.74	130.74	37	47.70	53.55	117.75
56	<u></u>	260	260	287	105	73.99	37.86	51	13.57	15.17	7,39
27	4	2,060	1,500	1,684	112	289.81	108.70	37	38.91	43.00	99.20
28	4	2,180	1,540	2,009	130	302,46	127.95	42	47.04	52.61	74.86
29	4	2,290	2,020	2,191	108	300.64	140.00	47	51.23	57.50	51.91
30	2	1,150	840	1,085	129	151.52	71.00	47	24.68	26.96	28.88
31	_ •	4,790	3,010	4,614	153	726.70	289,93	40	109.26	122.02	205.49
32	17	3,050	2,330	3,079	132	453.50	197.65	44	71.69	79.54	104.62
33	2	1,560	1,300	1,737	134	217.61	114.88	53	39.11	42.97	20.65
34	2	1,600	1,400	1,598	114	219.87	102.11	46	37.30	41.57	38,89
35	2	1,760	1,600	1,803	113	323.46		36	41.66	46.24	119.43
36	က	2,760	1,690	2,591	153	491.88	161.36	33	62.19	68.92	199.41
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39	F	1,120	1,100	1,195	109	147.68	78.29	53	27.12	29.85	12.42
40	0 -	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 1 0	1 0		1 (			1 0
1 4		1,2/0	1,120	1,176	901	232.12	78.95	34	25,99	86.12	99.20
Total	81	36,960	29,460	36,924	125	5,794.28	2,358,39	41	861.30	961.22	1,613.37
				10 to	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4		5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	The state of the s			

Table 7.--Log scale, lumber tally, and cubic volumes by scaling diameter for grade 3 logs

(inches)   0f   6   1   6   6   6   6   6   6   6   6	7088 10 400 10 400 1040 1040 1040 1060 1060 1060 1060 1	42	Volume  14 61 489 1,657 1,594 1,287 1,897 915 955 720	Recovery ratio Percent 140 152 140	Log	Surface	Lumber	Green	Volumetric shrinkage	Residue
;	10 400 400 400 400 190 190 750 750 750 750 160 160	feet 100000000000000000000000000000000000	14 61 489 1,594 1,287 1,897 915 955 720	ercent 140 152 140	-	מנול וחוווטבו	recovery ratio	Sawdust	and planer snavings	
	10 40 40 40 1,190 1,560 1,560 1,560 1,560 1,500	10 40 350 1,400 1,180 1,550 740 750 750 750 750 750 150	14 61 489 1,594 1,287 1,897 915 955 720	140 152 140	Cubic	g feet	Percent	1	Cubic feet	1
	, 40 , 40 , 190 , 190 , 040 , 040 , 560 , 560 , 560 , 160 , 160	1,400 1,400 1,180 1,550 1,550 740 750 560 560 150	14 489 1,657 1,594 1,897 1,897 955 955	140 152 140 118	c	0	c c	(	6	1
	750 750 750 750 750 750 750 750 750 750	350 1,400 1,180 1,550 1,550 740 750 560 560 560 150	489 1,657 1,594 1,287 1,897 915 955 577	152 140 118	3.42	0.79	23	0.35	0.36	1.92
	750 750 750 750 750 750 750 750 750 750	350 1,400 1,180 1,550 1,550 740 750 560 840 440 250	489 1,657 1,594 1,287 1,897 915 955 577	140	14.53	3.63	25	1.57	1.59	7.74
	,420 ,190 ,190 ,560 ,750 ,750 ,750 ,750 ,750 ,750 ,750 ,75	1,400 1,180 1,010 1,550 740 750 860 440 250	1,657 1,594 1,287 1,897 915 955 577	318	109.48	29.04	27	12.65	13.16	54 63
	, 190 , 560 , 560	1,180 1,550 1,550 740 750 560 440 150	1,594 1,287 1,897 915 955 577		300 67	00 3/	33	70 10	90 11	
	, 190 , 560 , 560	1,180 1,550 1,550 740 750 560 440 440 150	1,594 1,287 1,897 915 955 577	) [	70.000	77.04	25	44.10	45.30	177.19
<del>-</del> -	.,040 ,560 750 750 750 750 750 160 160	1,010 1,550 740 750 560 440 250 150	1,287 1,897 915 955 720 577	135	301.01	97.30	32	39.10	42.27	2
_	750 750 750 750 750 750 160 160	1,550 740 750 560 440 250 150	1,897 915 955 720 577	127	228.44	79.4]	35	31,33	34.31	83.39
•	750 750 750 750 750 750 750 750 750 750	740 750 560 440 250 150	915 955 720 577	122	304 35	118 40	30	45.47	N L O S	00.05
	750 750 750 750 750 160 770 770 770 770 770 770 770 770 770 7	750 560 440 250 150	955 720 577	127	20.17	CF: 23	C C	70.00		30.63
	750 580 250 160 1 240	750 560 440 250 150	955 720 577	471	76.441	01.70	39	50.22	24.33	41.45
	580 440 250 160 	560 440 250 150	720 577	127	143.95	59.61	41	22.77	25.20	36.37
	440 250 160 	440 250 150	577	129	116.76	44.73	38	17 24	19 30	35 49
	250 160  240	250 150	7/6	131	70 70	26 70	) (	10 17	000	700
X F O O F Z (	750 160  240	150	000		7/0/	00.00	/ + *	19.4/	14.93	13,30
- 0 0 - 8 ¢	160  240	150	293		40.55	18,36	45	7.04	7.94	7.21
00 - 29	240	E E	204	136	24.66	12.98	53	4.71	5.37	1.60
0 - 2 :	240		f	; ;			) 1		. !	)
o – 2	240									1
- 2	240	1 6	1 (	8 1	8 :		1 1	!	!	;
2		240	292	122	35.81	w	52	92.9	7.70	2.68
	260	200	598	120	81.88	37.86	46	14.09	16.07	13.86
	8	1	;	i	-			1	. !	)
			i							
			1	1	i i	:	1	L D	!	I I
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0	!	il li	Į.	1 2	1	1	!!	!	!	ť
	340	310	360	116	44.69	$\sim$	52	8.37	9.50	3.70
	500	470	501	107	Ľ	31.96	49	11.63	13.31	8 74
	) ! ) !	. 1	! ) . !	. 1	)		n			
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C	!	!	;	:	;	1	1	1	!	!
	ļ	i			1	1	!	1	;	!
0	1		I I				!			1
) (		!	:	1	1	:	!	1	:	!
0	1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 4	1	1 1		1	
	920	850	1,017	120	126.62	67.45	53	22.80	24.70	11.67
		000		0	7		C	000		C
23/	11,150	10,800	13,431	124	2,175.10	836.54	38	323.5/	355.60	659.39

Table 8.--Log scale, lumber tally, and cubic volumes by scaling diameter for grade 4 logs

Log	Number	Log	scale	Lumber	tally			Cubic	volume		
diameter (inches)	of logs	Gross	Net	Volume	Recovery ratio	Log	Surface dry lumber	Lumber recovery ratio	Green	Volumetric shrinkage and planer shavings	Residue
		1	- Board feet		Percent	Cubic	g feet	Percent	1	Cubic feet	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
ιc	_	10	10	16	160	3.87	6	24	0.42	0.44	
9	14	240	240	265	110	60.61	15.70	26	6,93	7.22	30.76
7	55		1.450		113	311.30		32	41,48	44.68	127,01
. ∞	80	2,200	2,130	n e	139	548.74	- 00	33	73.64	80.06	215.19
6	113	4,270	4,130		131	974.07	331,13	34	131,53	143.68	367.73
10	108	6,030	5,800		115		412.14	34	160.79	_	452.22
]]	104	6,880	6,590	8,660	131		538.70	39	207.77	228.99	416.77
12	96	7,460	7,260	9,401	129	1,482.89	587.37	40	224.75	248.49	422.28
13	85	8,200	7,810	6	125		608.92	39	231,15	256.51	464.96
14	77	8,120	7,910	10,200	129		642.09	39	240.68	268.53	480,22
15	65	8,860	8,550	$\circ$	120		645.86	41	242.08	272.47	413.17
91	47	7,280	006,9	$\alpha$	124		539.79	42	202.65	230.55	321.74
17	49	8,640	8,040	10,197	127	-	644.02	44	239.64	273.99	297.34
18	31	6,340	6,170	7,550	122		477.51	47	177.25	203.19	165.20
19	56	5,970	2,600	6,450	115	932.86	408.17	44	151.48	173.18	200.03
20	23	6,120	5,790	9,616	114		417.35	46	156.20	178.82	157.53
21	24	6,900	6,250	7,459	119	1,061,03	469.47	44	176.12	201.68	213.76
22	9[	5,210	4,550	5,464	120	795.14	343.55	43	129.64	148.06	173.89
23	ט י	3,1/0	2,940	3,160	10/	454.31	197.44	43	75.16	86.78	94.93
24	_ ;	4,250	3,940	4,602	/	621.95	291.70	4/	108.13	123.32	98.80
67	_ r	4,460	3,500	4,300	671	05.120	2/3.31	44	103.79	11/.18	77.171
97	\ <	3,110	1 340	3,19/	011	24.3.33	102 53	4 K	75.85	86.84	49.94
06	r 4	2 240	2 170	2 477	011	71.247	202.301	7 0	27.00	5	24.10
07	m c	3,340	1,400	1,477	121	216.55	107.63	200	30.76	44.00	25.74
30	0 ~	1,230	1,140	1,215	107	170.61	75.42	44	29.18	33.24	32.77
3.5	1 2	1,240	1,070	1,177	110	160.29	74.14	46	27.81	- 4	26.90
32	_	740	710	099	93	101,06	$\sim$	42	15.34		26.02
33	5	3,710	3,220	3,702	115	487.88	$\sim$	48	87.97	98.76	99.89
34	0	-	4 1		1	8	1	:	!	8 8	Ť
35	2	1,760	1,580	1,817	115	230.28	113.57	49	43,38	48.98	24.35
36	-	920	910	933	103	23.	6	48	_	4.7	2
37	0	1	E I	0 0	1			1 1	1		
38	-	1,070	1,060	1,060	100	135.02	67.55	20	24.75	27.67	15.05
Total	1,079	132,660	124,060	150,156	121	22,630.93	9,415.72	42	3,566.50	4,014.62	5,634.09
* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	;										

Table 9.--Log scale, lumber tally, and cubic volumes by scaling diameter for grade 9 logs

Order   Order   Order   Fractio   Core   C	Log	Number	Log so	scale	Lumber	tally			Cubic	Cubic volume		
1   80   20   63   315   17.97   3.82     Percent     Cubic feet	diameter (inches)	of logs	Gross	Net	Volume	Recovery ratio	Log	Surface dry lumber	Lumber recovery ratio	Green sawdust	umetric planer	Residue
12			1	Board feet	1	Percent	ı	1	Percent	1	Cubic feet -	1
1	12		80	20	63	315		3,82	21	1,59	1,77	10.79
14	13	_	100	0	123	1		7.46	45	3.02	3.40	2,63
15	14	0	!	į	i i	8 2	1	1	I i	1	1 1	ŧ 1
1	15	0	1	1	!	8	-	1 1	44 6	1	!	t l
17         3         540         90         553         614         88 63         33.21         37         13.74         15.44           18         2         420         0         493          48.65         33.21         37         10.15         11.36           20         2         450         70         605         504         118.70         37.20         31         14.80         16.79           20         2         450         70         406         580         66.22         24.93         37         10.15         11.36           21         1         300         80         230         286         51.79         37         10.15         11.36           22         660         120         631         226         111.24         38.66         27         5.67         6.41         11.35           24         1         400         0         323	16	_	120	30	132	440	18.86	8.13	43	3.22	3.68	3.83
18         2         420         0         493          81.95         29.94         37         12.11         13.68           20         2         450         10         66.22         24.93         37.20         31         14.80         16.79           21         450         10         406         580         51.79         13.86         27         5.67         6.41           22         660         120         631         526         111.24         38.26         34         15.48         17.60           23         1         380         12         6.41         27         6.42         17.60         6.41         17.60           24         1         380         10         32.3          60.22         19.25         34         15.48         17.60           25         0         0         32.3          128.45         52.20         41         12.14         23.87           26         2         1,40         378         270         76.17         22.68         30         9.44         10.60           29         1,40         260         34         172.73         45.94	17	က	540	06	553	614	88.63	33,21	37	13.74	15.44	26.24
19         3         720         120         605         504         118,70         37,20         31         14,80         16,79           20         2         450         70         406         580         66,22         24,93         37         10,15         11,35           21         1         300         80         230         288         51,79         37         5,67         6,41           22         1         380         0         347          47,61         20.86         44         8,67         9,72           24         1         400         0         347          60.22         10.86         44         8,67         9,72           24         1         400         0         347          60.22         10.86         44         8,67         9,72           25         1,000         0         323          12.84         8,67         9,72         17.60           26         2         1,000         0         347         1,27         22.03         30         10,93         12.19           28         1,140         378         270         15,64	18	2	420	0	493	!	81.95	29.94	37	12.11	13.68	26.22
20         2         450         70         406         580         66.22         24.93         37         10.15         11.35           21         1         300         80         230         288         51.79         13.86         27         5.67         6.41           22         660         120         631         526         111.24         38.26         34         15.48         17.60           23         1         380         0         347          47.61         20.86         44         8.67         9.72           24         1         400         0         347          47.61         20.86         44         8.67         9.72           25         0             47.61         20.86         44         8.67         9.72           25         1,000         0         347         128.45         52.20         41         10.93         12.19           28         1,440         860          128.45         52.20         41         21.14         21.44         10.93         12.19           29         1,140         260	19	က	720	120	909	504	118.70	37.20	31	14.80	16.79	49.91
21         1         300         80         230         288         51.79         13.86         27         5.67         6.41           22         2         660         120         631         526         111.24         38.26         34         15.48         17.60           24         1         380         0         347          47.61         20.86         44         8.67         9.72           24         1         400         0         323          60.22         19.25         32         8.13         9.72           25         1         000         0         350          128.45         52.20         41         21.14         23.87           26         2         1,000         0         435          128.45         52.20         41         21.14         23.87           28         1         860         10         378         270         76.17         56.34         43         26.21         29.42           29         1         1         530         10.084         339         154.68         66.84         43         26.21         29.45           33 </td <td>20</td> <td>2</td> <td>450</td> <td>70</td> <td>406</td> <td>580</td> <td>66.22</td> <td>24.93</td> <td>37</td> <td>10.15</td> <td>11.35</td> <td>20.33</td>	20	2	450	70	406	580	66.22	24.93	37	10.15	11.35	20.33
22         2         660         120         631         526         111.24         38.26         34         15.48         17.60           23         1         380         0         347          47.61         20.86         44         8.67         9.72           24         1         400         0         347          60.22         19.25         32         8.67         9.72           25         0            128.45         52.20         41         21.14         23.87           27         1         60         860          128.45         52.20         41         21.14         23.87           28         1         400         378         2.70         76.17         22.68         30         9.44         10.60           29         2         1,140         320         1,084         339         154.68         66.84         43         26.21         29.42           30         2         1,140         320         1,084         339         154.68         66.84         43         26.21         30.42         10.46           31         2	21	<b>p</b>	300	80	230	288	51.79	13.86	27	5.67	6.41	25.85
23         1         380         0         347          47.61         20.86         44         8.67         9.72           24         1         400         0         323          60.22         19.25         32         8.13         9.03           25         0           60.22         19.25         32         8.13         9.03           26         2         1,000         0         860          128.45         52.20         41         21.14         23.87           27         1         580         140         378         270         76.17         22.68         30         9.44         10.60           29         2         1,140         320         1,084         339         154.68         66.84         43         26.21         29.42           31         1         1,40         320         1,084         339         154.68         66.84         43         26.21         29.42           31         1         1         1,40         320         1,084         339         24.31         35         36.43         36.43         36.47         36.47         36.47	22	2	099	120	631	526	111.24	38.26	34	15.48	17.60	39.90
24         1         400         0         323          60.22         19.25         32         8.13         9.03           25         0            128.45         52.20         41         21.14         23.87           26         2         1,500         0         860          128.45         52.20         41         21.14         23.87           28         1         580         140         378         270         76.17         22.68         30         9.44         10.60           29         2         1,140         260         902         347         172.73         54.94         32         22.13         24.78           30         2         1,140         320         1,084         339         154.68         66.84         43         26.21         29.42           31         1         1,440         320         1,084         339         154.68         66.84         43         26.21         29.45           32         0	23		380	0	347	!	47.61	20.86	44	8.67	9.72	8.36
25         0           128.45         52.20         41         21.14         23.87           26         1,000         0         860          128.45         52.20         41         21.14         23.87           27         1         550         0         378         270         76.17         22.68         30         944         10.60           28         1         40         260         902         347         172.73         54.94         32         22.13         24.78           29         2         1,140         320         1,084         339         154.68         66.84         43         26.21         29.42           31         1         530         0         392          69.28         24.31         35         9.45         10.46           32         1,140         320         1,084         39.29         24.31         35         9.45         10.46           33         0	24	_	400	0	323	1	60.22	19,25	32	8.13	9.03	23.81
26         2         1,000         0         860          128.45         52.20         41         21.14         23.87           27         1         550         0         435          88.02         26.03         30         10.93         12.19           28         1         550         140         378         270         76.17         22.68         30         9.44         10.60           29         2         1,140         260         902         347         172.73         54.94         32         22.13         24.78           30         2         1,140         320         1,084         339         154.68         66.84         43         26.21         29.42           31         1         530         0         392          69.28         24.31         35         9.45         10.46           33         0           69.28         24.31         35         9.45         10.46           33         0	25	0	!	t i	!	!	!	;	!	t i	;	1
27         1         550         0         435          88.02         26.03         30         10.93         12.19           28         1         580         140         378         270         76.17         22.68         30         9.44         10.60           29         2         1,140         260         902         347         172.73         54.94         32         22.13         24.78           30         2         1,140         320         1,084         339         154.68         66.84         43         26.21         29.42           31         1         530         0         392          69.28         24.31         35         9.45         10.46           32         0	56	2	1,000	0	860	!	128.45	52.20	41	21.14	23.87	31.24
28         1         580         140         378         270         76.17         22.68         30         9.44         10.60           29         2         1,140         260         902         347         172.73         54.94         32         22.13         24.78           30         2         1,140         320         1,084         339         154.68         66.84         43         26.21         29.42           31         1         530         0         392         -         69.28         24.31         35         9.45         10.46           32         0         -         <	27	_	550	0	435	I	88.02	26.03	30	10.93	12.19	38.87
29     2     1,140     260     902     347     172.73     54.94     32     22.13     24.78       30     2     1,140     320     1,084     339     154.68     66.84     43     26.21     29.42       31     1     530     0     392      69.28     24.31     35     9.45     10.46       32     0              34     1     800     200     656     328     114.86     39.39     34     16.38     18.39       35     0              36     1     920     0     1,037      164.67     63.20     38     25.46     28.76       29     10,830     1,450     9,650     666     1,648.56     585.97     36     237.72     267.34     5	28	_	280	140	378	270	76.17	22.68	30	9.44	10.60	33,45
30     2     1,140     320     1,084     339     154.68     66.84     43     26.21     29.42       31     1     530     0     392      69.28     24.31     35     9.45     10.46       32     0             33     0            34     1     800     200     656     328     114.86     39.39     34     16.38     18.39       35     0       164.67     63.20     38     25.46     28.76       36     10,830     1,450     9,650     666     1,648.56     585.97     36     237.72     267.34     5	59	2	1,140	260	902	347	172.73	54.94	32	22.13	24.78	70.88
31 1 530 0 392 69.28 24.31 35 9.45 10.46 32 0 69.28 24.31 35 9.45 10.46 33 0	30	2	1,140	320	1,084	339	154.68	66.84	43	26.21	29.42	32.21
32 0	31	_	530	0	392	1	69.28	24.31	35	9.45	10.46	25.06
33 0 5 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	32	0	!	-	1	1	1	1	;	1	1	;
34 1 800 200 656 328 114.86 39.39 34 16.38 18.39 35 0	33	0	1	I I	;	I	I t	1	1 1	1	!	1
35 0 1,037 164.67 63.20 38 25.46 28.76 47 38 29.76 47 29.76 29.76 557 29.76 557 29.76 557 29.76 557 29.76 557 29.76 557 29.76 557 29.76 557 29.76 557 29.76 557 29.76 557 29.76 557 29.76 557 29.76 557 29.76 557 29.7	34	٦	800	200	929	328	114.86	39.39	34	16.38	18.39	40.70
36 1 920 0 1,037 164.67 63.20 38 25.46 28.76 47 47 29.76 28.76 47 47 29.650 666 1,648.56 585.97 36 237.72 267.34 557	35	0	;	!	ł	!	8 6	1		1	1 1	ŧ
29 10,830 1,450 9,650 666 1,648.56 585.97 36 237.72 267.34 557	36	_	920	0	1,037	!	164.67	63.20	38	25.46	28.76	47.25
	Total	29	10,830	1,450	9,650	999	,648	585.97	36	237.72	267.34	557.53

Table 10.--Log scale, lumber tally, and cubic volumes by scaling diameter for all log grades

Log	Number	Log sc	scale	Lumber	tally			Cubic	volume		
diameter (inches)	of logs	Gross	Net	Volume	Recovery	Log	Surface dry lumber	Lumber recovery ratio	Green	Volumetric shrinkage and planer shavings	Residue
		i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	Board feet	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Percent	Cubic	feet	Percent		Cubic feet	1
4		10	10	14	140	3.42	0.79		3	0.	1.92
5	Ω,	20	20	77	154	18.4			9		0
91	40	640	590	754	128	70.			19.58	20.	85,39
	1.5	2,900	2,850	3,294	116	620.97	4,		١٠	.06	249.80
∞ «	127	3,420	3,340	4,597	33	856.26	2/9.4		4	123.	
ب ر	142	5,310	5,140	0,683	130	1,202.51	410		162.86	.//_	
0 -	951	7,040	7,400	8,008	071	1,520./9			201.18	,622	
- 6	5 [	7,840	7,030	3,790	130	1,585.98	07.600	30	254.93	208.93	482.92
13	20	0,330	0,230	10,75	130	1,702.93			256.00	7 0	
Z   Z	n 00	2,000	0,320	11,770	130	1,751.04			260.43	9 6	7 6
- 12	0000	9,750	8.940	10,735	120	1,635,89			253.01		10
9[	5.	7,880	7,390	9,266	125	1,401,19			218.68	1 (	350.40
17	53	9,360	8,310	10,973	132	1,571,19			258,62	,	
18	34	6,970	6,350	8,208	129	1,157.70			193.55		225.41
19	35	8,130	7,010	8,706	124	1,321.57			205.48		
20	31	8,210	7,440	9,819	119	1,222.75			207.86		5
21	31	000,6	7,880	9,545	121	1,418.43			225.57		
22	20	6,530	5,310	6,847	129	1,015.34	42		162.82	_	237.15
23	15	5,450	4,510	5,587	124	794.53	352		131.70	_ ,	$\infty$
47	14	5,450	4,690	5,830	124	200	.) <		13/.21		
62	- [	7,040	3,000	0,//0	771	681 71	46/		159.85	130 10	648.07
27	- 0	4.460	2,840	3,717	2 5	) -	37		86.89		
78	12	6,610	5,150	6,299	122	880,60	394.02		149.98		66.6
29	10	5,640	4,240	5,398	127	770.45	CVI		126.79		8
30	9	3,520	2,300	3,384	147		3		80.07		3.8
31	10	6,560	4,080	6,183	152	56.2	$\infty$			163	257.45
32	ഥ	3,790	3,040	3,739	123	54.5	6		87.03	96	0
33	_	5,270	4,520	5,439	120	5,4			127.08	141.	ر س
34	m ·	2,400	1,600	2,254	141	34.7	141.50		53.68		0
35	4	-	3,180	3,620	114	53			Õ.	95.	43.
36	ယ (	5	3,450	5,578	162				m	147.	276.56
30	Ď =	020		<	1 0	1 (	1 1	1 L	1 1		1 (
39	- 0	1,070	1,060	7,000	110	20.02	13/1 95	20	74.75 A6.55	70.77	15.U5 65.15
40		en.	0 1	2 1	J 1	- 1	, ,	r 1	) I		. 1
41	- (	1,270	1,120	1,176	105					27.	99.20
Total	1,431	194,520	167,900	212,703	127	32,653,57	13,359,88	41	5.047.89	5,663,58	8,582,22
			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		1			* * * * * * * * *			

Table 11.--Lumber tally volume by 1-inch diameter class for log grade 1

No. 5 Common	1	50	ļ	0	;	1	i	į	69	0	- 1	;	I I	-	!	ļ	!	i	;	44	163
No. 4 Common	1	. 61	1	20	1	l ŧ	!	ļ	133	205	1	!	ţ	1	;	!	;	1	;	27	404
No. 3 Common	1	00	i	90	1	1	!	ļ	93	74	t I	l t	I I	ì	1 6	1	;	ŧ	;	40	305
No. 2 Common	1	ω	1	104	1	1	1	!	C	4	P 2	1	1	I I	i i	;	į	ı	;	0	116
No. 1 Common		00	1	45	!	!	ł	1	0	0	ŧ	į	;	:	8	!	;	1	;	11	64
No. 2 Shop	ade	0	1	0	ļ	1	!	1	32	48	1	1	;	1	-	-	i	;	-	0	80
No. 1 Shop	Volume by grade	0	1	0	1	ŀ	1	ŀ	28	30	į	1	ļ	1	1	-	į	}	!	16	74
No. 3 Clear	701	0	ţ		1	1	:	ľ	26	48	;	1	;	-	1	-	1	1 1	!	0	85
Molding	1 1	44	-	32		1 1	l I	ŀ	0	74	1	1 1	1	1	;	1	1	;	;	115	265
D Select	1 1 1 1	10	i i	61	1	!	;	;	43	06	;	!	;	1	!	1	;	;	-	239	443
C Select		70	-	42	1	i	1	;	5	42	1	;	ı	1	;	t i	!	ţ	ļ	276	435
B & Btr. Select	1 1	10	;	0	!	j I	1 1	1	9	0	1	1	1	l I	!	Į.	!	į	!	95	108
Total lumber tally volume	Board feet	227	;	405		;	1	1	435	615	;	1	1	1 4	;	!	1	!	;	860	2,542
Number of logs		-	0	_	0	0	0	0	_		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	_	5
Log scaling diameter (inches)		21	22	23	24	25	56	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	Total

Table 12.--Lumber tally volume by 1-inch diameter class for log grade 2

Log Number To diameter logs ta	7	•					12 3													25	02	28 4												40 0	41	The second secon
Total lumber tally volume	Board feet		39	1	62	215	316	207	259	170	350	223	165	1,359	1,199	1,629	752	1,675	902	2,050	38/	2,009	2,191	1,085	4,614	3,079	1,737	1,598		•	!		1,195	1	1,176	
B & Btr. Select	1 1	•	0	8	0	0	12	0	0	2]	9	8	5	13	5	32	0	12	4	99	71.	168	161	111	107	12	232	123	90	0/	-	1	216	4 0	87	
Select	1	ı	_	!	0	က	0	12	0	]3	8	5	36	157	130	139	30	53	73	250	270	293	220	276	643	448	456	761	352	416	-	8 0	271	8	519	
D Select	1		0	1	4	9	46	24	18	23	38	31	36	191	194	221	171	325	95	302	96	270	351	131	1,066	946	337	251	535	cno	1		214	1	234	
Molding		4	0	1	0	က	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	13	55	37	52	134	86	112	912	267	334	110	417	245	237	121	202	433	-	8 8	138	6	145	
No. 3 Clear	Volume	•	0	3 8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	81	62	111	91	107	64	77	07	32	123	80	0	53	400	0	٥٢	71	!	1	0	2 2	0	
No. 1 Shop	by	+	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	- ∞	0	13	0	40	25	75	0	22	117	23	10 0 L	57	96	12	Φ ;	46	47	9	16	90	1	!	0	!	0	
No. 2 Shop	grade	(	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	0	0	0	62	ಬ	39	<b>&gt;</b> C	9	16	0	48	16	0 ;	9	0 8	77	!	1	16	E [	0	
No. 1 Common	1 1 1 1 1	•	0	I	0	2	80	0	- ∞	0	56	0	0	0	46	0	0	42	9	46	<b>&gt;</b> C	0	7	0	22	9	0 (	0	0	J	1	1	0	E I	7	
No. 2 Common	1	(	/	1	34	121	121	79	65	55	128	0	0	120	206	344	126	169	109	48	34 4	73	50	7	315	120	201	9/	56	6	1	1	98	1	25	
No. 3 Common	1 1		20	1 !	24	77	105	68	100	20	29	145	31	405	402	484	337	551	210	620	373	468	358	134	1,024	418	161	445	327	243	1	!	141	1	29	
No. 4 Common	1 1 1	ı	2	;	0	0	15	24	40	0	48	91	34	251	89	176	15	170	86	298	188	292	369	181	682	497	152	239	181	310	1	1	89	1	37	
No. 5 Common	1	,	0	1	0	0	4	0	28	0	27	0	.19	5]	9	10	2	28	56	136	3/10	83	106	115	482	212	62	20	128	3/1	8	1	12	1	52	

Table 13.--Lumber tally volume by 1-inch diameter class for log grade 3

No. 5 Common	27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 2	
No. 4 Common	11 19 300 289 193 189 95 91 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83	
No. 3 Common	3 16 202 773 773 773 773 78 466 466 192 208 125 125 125 115 115 108 175 5,387	
No. 2 Common	20 158 158 158 4479 483 321 280 16 16 104 104 448 104 104 104 104 104 104 104 104 104 104	
No. 1 Common	287	
No. 2 Shop	grade 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
No. 1 Shop	-Volume by gr 000000000000000000000000000000000000	
No.3 Clear	133 123 373 373 373 373 373	
Molding	277   000   0	
D Select	20 00 00 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	
Select	10000000000000000000000000000000000000	
B & Btr. Select	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
Total lumber tally volume	Board feet  14 61 489 1,594 1,594 1,287 1,897 915 915 925 720 577 293 204 292 598 292 598 1,017	
Number of logs	237 237 237	
Log scaling diameter (inches)	26 28 33 33 34 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	

Table 14.--Lumber tally volume by 1-inch diameter class for log grade 4

Iumber Select Select Select Solume Select Se
S 9 1
Total lum  Board fe  1, 26  2, 96  2, 96  6, 64  10, 27  10, 27  10, 27  10, 27  10, 27  11, 59  11, 59  11, 59  11, 59  11, 51  11, 69  11, 6

Table 15.--Lumber tally volume by 1-inch diameter class for log grade 9

on 5	1	00 1 1084 889 40 2 110 - 00 2 10 1 1 4 1 10	_
No. 5 Common		20 88 83 154 134 140 170 170 115 115 115	2,438
No. 4 Common	1 1	123 306 306 307 306 306 306 306 306 306 306 306 306	2,580
No. 3 Common		31 115 24 162 86 271 130 71 277 277 27 170 109 109 178 109 172 173 109 109 173 109 109 109 108 108 108 108 108 108 108 108 108 108	2,172
No. 2 Common	1	08     0 4 4 8 6 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	273
No. 1 Common	1	00     00 50 00 00 00   10   0	5
No. 2 Shop	grade	0 1 1 3 3 3 2 5 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	104
No. 1 Shop	hq	0 0 0 0 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 10 10 0 0	199
No. 3 Clear	Volume	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	94
Molding	1 1 1		297
D	1 1 1 1	0 0 0 0 4 4 4 27 7 7 7 7 7 7 80 80 80 213 43 43 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105	918
Select	1 1 1	53 6 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0	472
B & Btr. Select	1 1	00     00 00 0   82 0 0   1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	98
Total lumber tally volume	Board feet	63 123 123 553 493 605 605 605 605 605 631 347 323 1,084 1,084 1,084 1,037	9,650
Number of logs		00-8080-0-00-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-	29
Log scaling diameter (inches)		22 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 18 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	Total

Table 16.--Lumber tally volume by 1-inch diameter class for all log grades

No. 5 Common	1	0 29 29 29 47 47 68 68 68 107 106 107 106 108 108 108 108 108 108 108 108
No. 4 Common	1	11 19 137 137 137 137 140 1,000 1,189 1,189 1,189 1,189 1,189 1,189 1,217 1,217 1,233 1,234 1,244 1,24
No. 3 Common	1	20 20 20 3,5588 3,2258 4,9944 4,9944 2,5588 2,5681 2,5681 1,687 1,687 1,190 1,190 1,190 1,190 1,190 1,190 1,190 1,190 1,190
No. 2 Common	1	29 282 1,059 1,363 3,949 4,440 3,949 4,029 3,005 1,621 1,621 1,555
No. 1 Common	! !	133 133 134 140 135 140 140 140 140 140 140 140 140 140 140
No. 2 Shop	grade	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
No. 1 Shop	Volume by gr	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
No. 3 Clear	101	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 113 113 123 123 133 134 161 162 162 163 163 164 165 167 167 167 167 167 167 167 167 167 167
Molding	1 1 1 1	0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
D	1	0 0 112 177 177 177 177 177 177 177 177 177
Select	1 1 1 1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
B & Btr. Select	1 1 1 1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Total lumber tally volume	Board feet	3,294 4,597 6,683 8,608 8,608 10,735 10,735 10,973
Number of logs		115 117 117 117 117 117 117 117 117 117
Log scaling diameter (inches)		Total 133 33 33 34 40 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

Table 17.--Lumber grade recovery as a percentage of lumber tally volume by 1-inch diameter class for log grade 1

No. 5 Common	1 1 1 1 1 1	22.03	- 0	;	;	!	1	15.86	0	l	1	1	i	!	;	1	1	ŀ	5.12	6.41
No. 4 Common		8.37	4.94	1	1	;	!	30.57	33,33	!	1	ı	!	1	1	!	!	;	3.14	15.89
No. 3 Common		3.52	22.22	;	ē B	1	1	21.38	12.03	;	!	ì	ŀ	ł	1	!	1	i i	4.65	12.00
No. 2 Common		3.52	25.68	;	!	l l	!	0	.65	!	;	;	1	!	1 1	I	!	;	0	4.56
No. 1 Common	me	3.52	11.11	;	-	;	!	0	0	;	1	:	l †	1	;	ţ	1	ţ	1.28	2.52
No. 2 Shop	ally volu	0	- 0	į	! !	t I	1	7.36	7.80	i	!	1	1	}	l	!	1	!	0	3.15
No. 1 Shop	· Lumber t	0	- 0	1	i i	1	1	6.44	4.88	1	1	1	!	!	!	!	!	1	1.86	2.91
No. 3 Clear	Percentage of lumber tally volume -	0	2.72	1	1	1	1	5.98	7.80	i	1	1	!	1	1	!	;	;	0	3.34
Molding	Perc	19.38	7.90	!	[	1	:	0	12.03	t l	1	!	!	!	!	:	1	!	13.37	10.42
Select	1	4.41	15.06	i	1	1	1	68°6	14.63	i i	!	!	!	l l	1	!	!	!	27.79	17.43
Select	1 1	30.84	10.37	1	i	!	ŧ	1,15	6:83	1	!	1	!	;	!	[	-	!	32.09	17.11
B & Btr. Select	1 1	4.41	0	1	!	;	:	1.38	0	:	1	;	!	1	!	;	į	!	10.70	4.25
Total lumber tally volume	Board feet	227	405	;	!	:	1	435	615	:	:	:	;	:	!	;	ļ	!	860	2,542
Number of logs		,	o	0	0	0	0	_	<b>-</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	_	5
Log scaling diameter (inches)		21	23	24	25	56	27	28	53	30	3]	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	Total

Table 18.--Lumber grade recovery as a percentage of lumber tally volume by 1-inch diameter class for log grade 2

No. 5 Common	0	5.90
No. 4 Common	12.82 12.82 0 0 4.75 11.59 13.71 7.17 20.61 13.71 10.80 10.99 10.15 10.15 11.41	12.30
No. 3 Common	51.28 38.71 35.81 33.28 33.28 33.28 33.28 33.28 33.28 5.70 5.70	21.51
No. 2 Common	24.29 25.35 38.29 38	6.75
No. 1 Common	2.53 2.53 2.53 2.53 2.53 3.09 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	.70
No. 2 Shop	1.00 (1.00)  1.00  1.00  1.00  1.30  1.30  1.34	.77
No. 1 Shop	2. mber 0	2.13
No. 3 Clear	Percentage of 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	2.26
Molding	11.55 11.56 12.95 13.29 11.50 11.55 11.55	9.27
D Select	6.45 6.45 11.59 6.95 13.53 13.53 14.05 15.95 16.95 17.22 18.15 18.25 18.25 18.25 19.40 19.40 19.40 19.50	19.02
Select	17.95 17.95 1.40 1.40 0.5.14 2.24 2.24 2.14 2.24 2.14 2.24 2.14 3.16 8.53 3.99 3.16 10.84 11.55	14.82
B & Btr. Select	0 0 0 3.80 0 0 1.2.35 1.35 3.03 3.03 1.35 1.35 1.35 1.35 1.35 1.35 1.35 1.3	4.57
Total lumber tally volume	Board feet  29  215 215 215 316 2207 223 316 3207 3170 316 3207 3170 316 316 3170 316 3170 316 3170 316 3170 3170 3170 3170 3170 3170 3170 3170	36,924
Number of logs	-O-wwaa-a-r-r44040406-44407400000-0-	
Log scaling diameter (inches)	8 0 0 1 1 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Total

Table 19.--Lumber grade recovery as a percentage of lumber tally volume by 1-inch diameter class for log grade 3

No. 5 Common		0	9.84	5 52	100	200	1.00	2/3	0	0	0		כסי	1.31	0	0	:	;	_		/9:	;	ŀ	;	1	0	0	!	;	!	1	t 1	;	!	!	!	1 3	.39	7.7	+/.
No. 4 N			31.15						96.6	10,38	9,53	11 53	56	20.0	8.53	16.18	1	1	1/1 20	00.4	7.84	:	t i	!	1	8.33	14.37	!	;	!	;	1	;		1	!		11.01	01 61	13.10
No. 3 Common		21.43	26.23	41 31	17.01	10.01	40.40	47.00	38.22	51.26	42.51	26.67	26.07	20.00	79.97	61.27	;	1	LJ.	50.01	12.29	;	i i	1	1		21,56	ŀ	;	1	1	8	;		!	!		17.21	11.04	40.11
No. 2 Common	1 1	0	32,79	32.31	30.00	20.00	30.03	37.53	47.60	35.08	47.02	49 17	10.52	20.01	53.24	7.84	1	1	y	10.44		;	-	i i	1	12.22	10.58	t I	;	;	I	1	i	ļ	1	i	1	3.15	20 05	32.83
No. 1 Common	volume	0	0	1, 23	01		7.7	4.04	3,69	. 44	. 52	20.2	200.	00.	4.44	0	!	!	1	4.73	)	;	i	1	1	8.06	0	i t	;	;	;	1	;		1	1	1	0	, C	7.14
No. 2 Shop	tally vol	0	0	C		0 0	> 0	0	0	0	0	) C	0 0	> 0	0	0	t I	;	c	7			!	1	1	3,33	0	!	;	!	;	1	1		:	!	1	0	٧ ر	t .
No. 1 Shop	of lumber	0	0	C	· C	0 0	0	) )	0	0	0	o C	o c	0 0	<b>D</b>	0	1	1	C	1	71.7	;	;	;	1	2.78	5.79	!	1	}	1	-	1		l I	1	1	.79	7.6	.45
No. 3 Clear	Percentage o	0	0	С	0 0	0 0	> 0	<b>&gt;</b> (	0	0	0	) C	0 0		4.44	0	1	:	10 67	10.21	11.20	i	l t	1	8 8	10.00	19,36	ŧ	;	;	1	-	1		1	;		12.09	07.0	2/17
Molding	Pe	0	0	С	36		> 0	0 (	0	0	0	) C	o c		1./	0	1	1	0 25	67.6	)	1	1	[	1	0	11.98	!	1	3 8	;	1	1			1		8.55	000	1.38
D	1	0	0	. 47	42	10.		)	. 53	2.30	.42	וא ר	200	70.	70.1	14.71	1	1		0.90	7.01	1	1	1		5	12.77		l I	!	!	1	i		:	1		17.80	, ,	3.20
Select	1 1	0	0	0				<b>5</b> (	0	0	0	4 72		> 0	0	0	1	1	20.0	50.7	. 33	:	-	[	1	4.72	2.00	;	I	i	i	;	1		!	1		14.75	1	1./5
B & Btr. Select	1 1 1	0	0	0		o c	> 0	<b>)</b>		. 55		]		> 0	>		t i	;		o (	0	i i	!	!	E	2.78	1.60	!	I i	;	1	1			:	t I		14.26		1.31
Total lumber tally volume	Boand feet	14	61	489	1 657	, OO	1000	1,28/	1,897	915	955	720	527	770	293	204		!	200	767	298	!	-	1 2	1	360	501	;	-	1	ŀ	;	!		1	;	6 8	1,017		13,431
Number of logs		<b></b>	4	26	09	98	÷ 6	67	30	12	10	2 40	> <	<b>†</b> (	7	<b>,</b> —	0	С	· -	_ (	7	0	0	0	0	,	_	0	0	0	0	0	· C	0 0	0 (	0 (	0		1	23/
Log scaling diameter (inches)		4	വ	ب	) <b>/</b>	<b>~</b> 0	0 0	ָר ת	10	=	12	1	2	± L	61	ا0	17	18	0 0	£ 6	50	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		30	100	00	34	35	36	·	lotal

Table 20.--Lumber grade recovery as a percentage of lumber tally volume by 1-inch diameter class for log grade 4

		1
No. 5 Common		99.
No. 4 Common		13.58
No.3 Common	1 1	42./3
No. 2 Common	2. 20	25.4/
No. 1 Common	80 00 00 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	95.
No. 2 Shop		1.39
No. 1 Shop	20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0	2.34
No. 3 Clear		1.80
Molding		1.62
D	1.13 1.13 1.13 1.13 1.13 1.62 1.62 1.62 1.63 1.64 1.67 1.67 1.67 1.67 1.67 1.67 1.67 1.67	5.01
Select	200 270000 2700000 270000	2,09
B & Btr. Select	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	. 74
Total lumber tally volume	42 00	150,156
Number of logs	111 108 108 1098 104 104 104 107 111 111 111 111 111 111 111 111 111	6/0,1
Log scaling diameter (inches)	25 22 22 23 33 33 34 35 36 36 36 37	lotal

Table 21.--Lumber grade recovery as a percentage of lumber tally volume by 1-inch diameter class for log grade 9

	No. 5 Common	1	31.75	!	;	15.91	31.24	13.72	26.60	37.39	21.24	40.35	30.03	!	16.86	00.09	58.20	18.85	14.48	29.34	!	1	43.29	!	16.97	25.26
	No. 4 Common	1	19.05	1	100	51.18	19.88	18.02	18.23	25.22	24.56	44.09	44.89	1	19.77	24.60	23.02	26.94	27.68	12.50	1	1	18.75	8	29.51	26.74
	No. 3 Common	8	49.21	;	10 00	29.29	17.44	44.79	32.02	30.87	43.90	7.20	17.34	!	19.77	9.20	5.03	19.73	10.06	18.37	1	!	4.73	!	29.41	22.51
	No. 2 Common	l I I	0 6.50	1	¦	.72	9.33	13.55	14.53	0	1.90	0	.93	;	6.28	0	0	0	0	1.28	1 6	1	0	1	0	2.83
	No. 1 Common		00	!		00	1.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	!	0	0	0	0	0	0	!	1	0	1	0	.05
	No. 2 Shop	lumber tally volume	00	!	;	1.08	0	2.15	0	6.52	0	0	0	;	.93	0	0	1.33	3.04	4.34	;	l l	0	i i	0	1.08
	No. 1 Shop	lumber ta	0 0	1	¦	0	0	0	3.69	0	0	3.75	0	;	1.98	0	0	4.10	69.6	3.06	1	į į	0	1	0	2.06
	No. 3 Clear	Percentage of	00	!		00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	4.30	0	0	68°	1.57	0	1	t 1	4.88	1	0	76.
	Molding	Perce	00	t i	;	0	1.62	2.15	0	0	1.74	0	0	!	11.63	0	0	5.76	4.06	2.04	!	I I	2.74	E 1	4.15	3.08
	D Select	1 1 1	00	;	-	.72	8.72	4.46	1.72	0	5.07	4.61	6.81	1 1	9.30	5.52	10.05	11.64	19,65	10.97	!	ı	12.96	1	17.26	9.51
	Select	1 1 1 1 1	00	i i	¦	1.08	10.75	0	3.20	0	1.58	0	0	B B	5.93	69°	3.70	8.65	6.64	15.56		1	12.65	1	2.70	4.89
	B & Btr. Select	1 1 1 1	0 0	!	1	0	0	1.16	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.26	0	0	2.11	3,14	2.55	;	1	0	1	0	1.02
-	Total lumber tally volume	Board feet	63 123	t i		553	493	909	406	230	631	347	323	!	860	435	378	902	1,084	392	;	-	929	B B	1,037	9,650
	Number of logs		<b></b>	0 0	0 -	– ന	2	С	2	_	2	<b>.</b>	_	0	2	<b>,</b>	_	2	2		0	0	_	0	_	29
	Log scaling diameter (inches)		12	14	ر ا	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	Total

Table 22.--Lumber grade recovery as a percentage of lumber tally volume by 1-inch diameter class for all log grades

No. 5 Common	1	0 7.79 3.855 1.653 1.653 1.653 1.80 2.855 2.855 2.855 8.59 1.80 1.
No. 4 Common	1	28.57 24.68 18.17 16.60 16.61 10.21 10.21 10.21 11.08 13.14 12.50 12.50 14.23 14.23 14.23 14.23 16.38
No. 3 Common	1	21.43 25.97 37.61 21.43 25.97 47.30 47.30 47.46 47.46 47.51 46.87 47.51 46.87 47.51 46.87 47.51 47
No. 2 Common	I I I	37.46 37.46 37.46 37.46 37.46 41.09 41.09 41.09 41.09 32.43 32.43 32.43 32.43 32.43 32.43 32.43 32.43 33.89 4.90 6.96 6.06 6.06 6.06 6.06 6.06 6.06 6
No. 1 Common	1 1 1 90	0.00 0.00
No. 2 Shop	tally volume	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
No. 1 Shop	Lumber	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
No. 3 Clear	Percentage of	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Molding	Pero	0 0 33 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 31 31 31 32 33 34 45 45 46 57 56 57 66 77 77 78 87 77 88 77 88 77 88 77 88 77 78 78
D Select	t t t	0 66 36 30
Select	1 1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
B & Btr. Select	1 1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Total lumber tally volume	Board feet	14 77 77 754 3,294 4,597 6,683 8,608 9,790 10,776 10,973 8,208 8,208 8,208 8,208 8,208 8,208 8,208 8,208 8,208 8,208 8,208 8,208 8,208 8,319 6,776 6,776 6,183 3,717 6,183 5,398 3,384 6,183 5,398 1,060 2,055 1,176
Number of logs		115 127 127 127 127 119 119 119 119 119 119 119 119 119 11
Log scaling diameter (inches)		7 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6

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973. Lumber yield from western white pine in northern Idaho. USDA Forest Serv. Res. Pap. PNW-153, 30 p., illus. Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station, Portland, Oregon.

In a lumber recovery study, 1,431 western white pine logs were sawn in northern Idaho. Lumber yields by log grade and diameter class are shown together with curves of percent lumber recovery by diameter for various lumber grade groupings.

Keywords: Western white pine, lumber, forest industries.

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13. Lumber yield from western white pine in northern Idaho. USDA Forest Serv. Res. Pap. PNW-153, 30 p., illus. Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station, Portland, Oregon.

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Keywords: Western white pine, lumber, forest industries.

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3. Lumber yield from western white pine in northern Idaho. USDA Forest Serv. Res. Pap. PNW-153, 30 p., illus. Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station, Portland, Oregon.

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Keywords: Western white pine, lumber, forest industries.

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The mission of the PACIFIC NORTHWEST FOREST AND RANGE EXPERIMENT STATION is to provide the knowledge, technology, and alternatives for present and future protection, management, and use of forest, range, and related environments.

Within this overall mission, the Station conducts and stimulates research to facilitate and to accelerate progress toward the following goals:

- 1. Providing safe and efficient technology for inventory, protection, and use of resources.
- 2. Development and evaluation of alternative methods and levels of resource management.
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